

- Convergent plate boundary—Where crust is recycled as one plate dives under another (in the direction shown by sawteeth) Divergent plate boundary—Where new crust is generated as the plates pull away from each other
- Transform plate boundary—Where crust is neither produced nor consumed as plates slide horizontally past each other
- Selected fossil boundary—Former plate boundary, now inactive; evidence that plate boundaries are not permanent
- Diffuse boundary zone—Broad belt in which deformation occurs over a wide region (from Gordon, 2000); may encompass one or more smaller plates
- Selected hotspots—Larger symbol indicates major hotspot; smaller symbol indicates minor hotspot
- Plate motion—Length of arrow is roughly proportional to the rate of plate motion (longer=faster; see main map for details)
- Elevation—Highest (+) and lowest (-) points, in meters, on four largest continents and in two oceans





