Caliphate – a state under the rule of an Islamic leader with the title of Caliph – a Muslim community, who is considered by that community to be the political and religious successor of Muhammad.
Hussayn ibn Ali was the son of Hussein. Hussein was martyred at the Battle of Karbala.

Ali ibn Talib was Muhammad's son. Shia call him the first and Sunni call him the fourth in the line of succession.
Sunnis are Muslims who believe that the caliph is chosen by the Muslim community.

Shias are Muslims who believe that Muhammad’s followers should be led by the Muslim community. Shias means “follower of Muhammad”.

Sunnis mean “follower of the Sunnah”. Sunnah is the example set by Muhammad.
Jihad (Struggle)

Jihad literally means struggle, sometimes divided into 2 kinds:

Greater Jihad - Struggle against oneself, to improve oneself.
Lesser Jihad - Holy war, the fight against enemies of the Faith.

Note: Not all Muslims believe that Muhammad said this hadith.