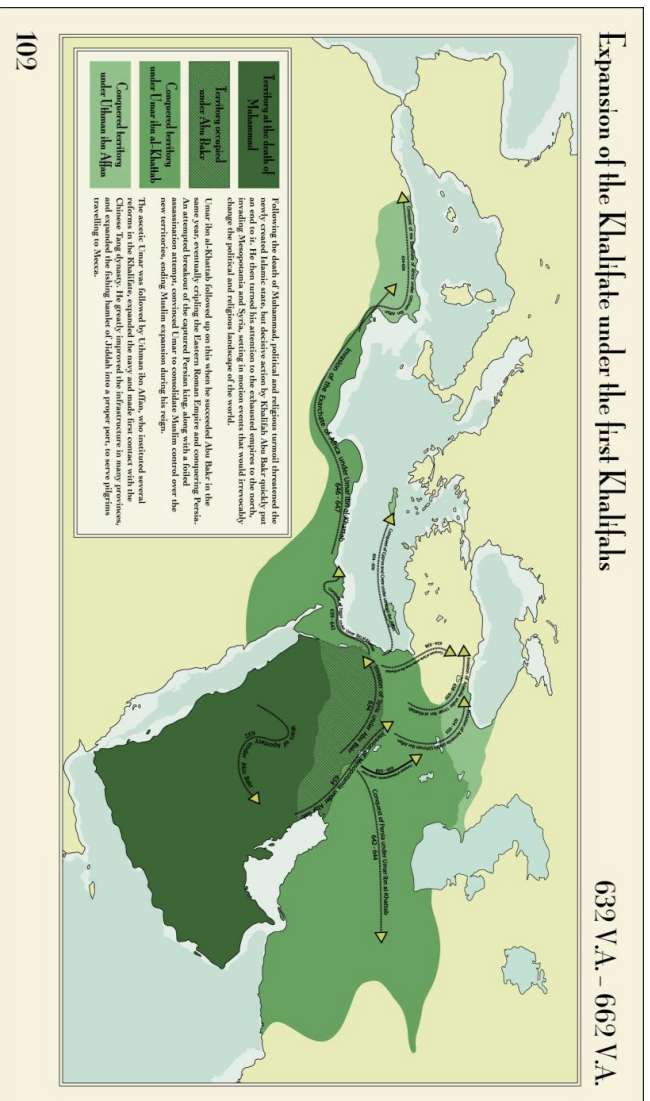


Expansion of the Khalifate under the first Khalifahs

632 V.A. - 662 V.A.



1092

Caliph – _____ of a Muslim community, who is considered by that community to be the political and religious successor of Muhammad.

Caliphate – a state under the rule of an Islamic leader with the title of _____.





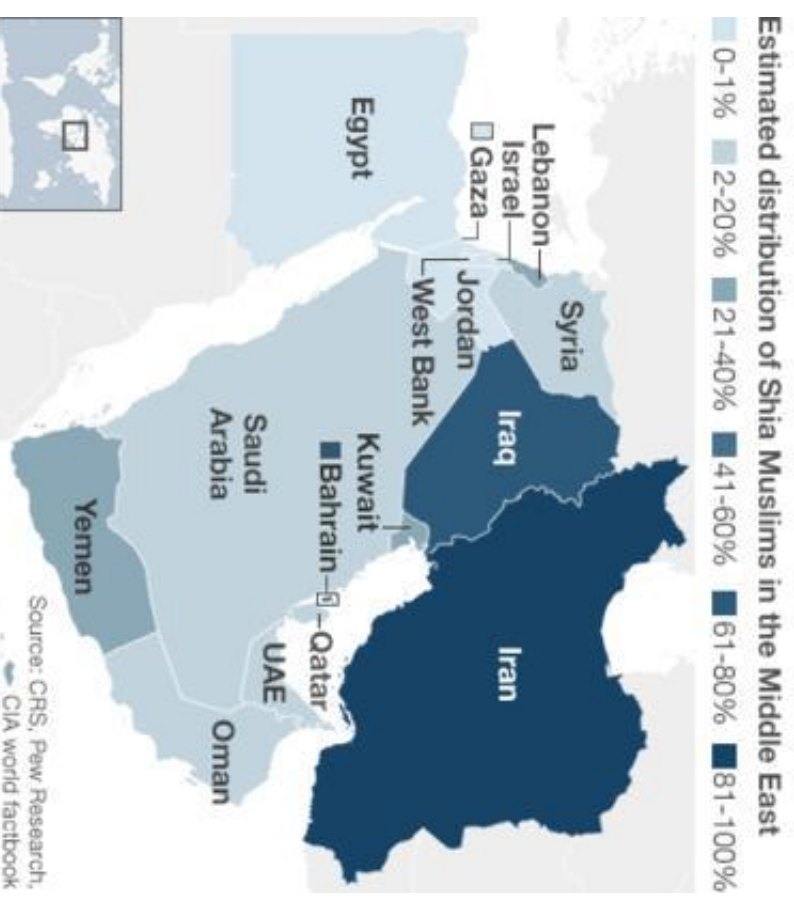
Ali: Ali ibn Ali Talib was
Muhammad's ____-in-____.
Shia call him the first ____
and Sunni call him the fourth
_____.

Hussayn ibn Ali: “ibn” means
_____. Hussein was _____'s
son. Hussein was martyred at
the Battle of Karbala.



Sunni: means “_____”. Sunni are Muslims who believe that the caliph is chosen by the Muslim community.

Shia: means “follower of _____”. Shia are Muslims who believe that Muslims should be led by Muhammad’s _____.



Jihad (Struggle)

- Jihad literally means struggle, sometimes divided into 2 kinds
 - Greater Jihad – Struggle against one's own sin, to improve oneself
 - Lesser Jihad – Holy war, the fight against enemies of the faith
 - Note: Not all Muslims believe that Muhammad said this hadith